

APA in-text citations

An APA in-text citation consists of the author's last name and the year of publication.

Pay attention to punctuation and the use of the ampersand (&) symbol

- **Paranthenetical citation:** According to new research ... (Smith, 2020).
- **Narrative citation:** Smith (2020) notes that ...

Author type	Paranthenetical citation	Narrative citation
One author	(Smith, 2020)	Smith (2020)
Two authors	(Smith & Jones, 2020)	Smith and Jones (2020)
Three or more authors	(Smith et al., 2020)	Smith et al. (2020)
Organization	(OECD, 2020)	OECD (2020)

Reference examples

BOOK

Smith, T. (2020). *The citation manual for students: A quick guide* (2nd ed.). West Sussex: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.

Academic Writing Association. (2020). *The citation manual for students: A quick guide* (2nd ed.). Wiley.

CHAPTER IN BOOK

Erickson, G. & Rothberg, H. (2013). *Competitors, Intelligence, and Big Data*, In: J. Liebowitz (ed.), *Big Data and Business Analytics*. (pp. 103–115). Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group.

JOURNAL ARTICLE

1 Author

Andreff, W. (2000). The evolving European model of professional sports finance. *Journal of Sports Economics*, 1(3), 257–276. <https://doi.org/10.1177/152700250000100304>

2 Authors

Andreff, W. & Staudohar, P. D. (2000). The evolving European model of professional sports finance. *Journal of Sports Economics*, 1(3), 257–276. <https://doi.org/10.1177/152700250000100304>

3+ Authors

Andreff, W., Staudohar, P. D., & Streefkerk, R. (2000). The evolving European model of professional sports finance. *Journal of Sports Economics*, 1(3), 257–276. <https://doi.org/10.1177/152700250000100304>

If the title of the article is not in English

Olszak, C. M. (2018). Tworzenie wartości biznesowej z wykorzystaniem zasobów Big Data. [Generating business value using big data resources]. *Przegląd Organizacji*, 7, 35–39.

WEBPAGE

Slat, B. (2019). *Whales likely impacted by Great Pacific garbage patch*. The Ocean Cleanup. Retrieved from: <https://www.theoceancleanup.com/updates/whales-likely-impacted-by-great-pacific-garbage-patch/> Available (May 2, 2022)

Alexa. (2019). Retrieved from: www.alexa.com Available (October 10, 2020).

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